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óþÿÿ,###ÿÿ#####ÿÿ#ÿÿd#####0##d#####*###Intercultural/Cross Cultural
Communication

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3ûýý,###ýý####ý[]#ýýd#####d#####Overview of Training

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óÿÿ####ÿÿ####Uÿu#ÿÿ<#####d#####G###In this session you will learn
the following:Definition of Interpersonal, Intercultural, Interracial, and
Intergender CommunicationRelationship Between These Four Types of CommunicationSix
Factors Impacting on Interracial and Intergender CommunicationImpact of These Six
Factors on Interracial and Intergender Communication#

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#ÿÿ####ÿÿ####UÿF#ÿÿA#####d#####£###Two Approaches for Improving
Interracial and Intergender CommunicationVideotape: Communicating Across Cultures
Factors to Consider in Cross-Cultural Communication#

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'#####ýý##□□X####¶#####r##□##Zðìøv
Eüýý,###ýý#####ÿ□#ýýd#####d#####)###Definition of Interpersonal
Communicationn

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#ÿÿ ###ÿÿ####Tÿu#ÿÿK#####d#####Communication that involves the
triggering of a response in one person by another, either consciously or
unconsciously, through verbal and nonverbal means.#

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Ãûÿÿ,###ÿÿ#####ÿÿ#ÿÿd#####d#####)###Definition of Intercultural
Communicationr

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ã#ÿÿ ###ÿÿ####Tÿu#ÿÿK#####d#####A special case of interpersonal
communication where cultural influences are sufficiently great as to interfere,
distort, or likely result in a lack of understanding or in misunderstanding a
message because of the internal responses generated by experiences from different
cultures.v

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'###(#####r##ö-ùV ãûÿÿ,###ÿÿ#####ÿÿd#####d#####'###Definition of
Interracial Communication#

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e#ÿÿ ###ÿÿ####Tÿu#ÿÿK#####d#####Communcation is defined as a
special case of intercultural communication resulting from racial and ethnic
identification that may create barriers to communication.

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'#####r##ö-ùV Ñûÿÿ,###ÿÿ#####ÿÿd#####d#####'###Definition of
Intergender Communication

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c#yy ###yy####Tyu#yyK#####d#####©###Communication is defined as a
special case of intercultural communication resulting from sex role identification
that may create barriers to interpersonal communication. #

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Aûÿÿ,###ÿÿ####ÿ#ÿÿd#####d#####7###Relationships Between These Four
Types of Communicatione

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s### #####T#u###K#####d#####InterpersonalCommunication
Intercultural Communication Interracial Intergender
Communication Communication#

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###Closeness#

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æ#####ýý##ô#X####I#####r##öV
3ûýý(###ýý#####ý#ýýd#####d#####@###6 Factors Impacting on
Interracial and Intergender Communication

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Éÿÿ####ÿÿ####UÿFÿÿA#####d#####a###Factor 1Race/SexResearch has
shown the prejudices based on race is usually developed through few contacts
between races. In general, we have learned about other racial groups not from
direct contact and experience but from hearsay and culture. Prejudice between
genders however, is generally developed through many contacts with the opposite
gender.o

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 Ãûÿÿ(###ÿÿ####ÿÿ#ÿÿd#####d#####@###6 Factors Impacting on
Interracial and Intergender Communication

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s#ÿÿ####ÿÿ####UÿF#ÿÿA#####d#####ø###Factor 2 PowerAll groups
possess some power, though the majority power is much greater than that for
minorities. Different racial groups have potential power in their differences
from other groups. Differences exist as a type of threat power.

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đ#####ýý##X####I###@#####r##ö-ùV
Ãûýý(###ýý#####ýýd#####d#####@###6 Factors Impacting on
Interracial and Intergender Communication

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ó#ÿÿ####ÿÿ####UÿF#ÿÿA#####d#####&###Factor 3 AssumptionThe term
racial assumption includes stereotypes as well as more complex and subtle premises
an individual may hold for another group. Racial assumptions are based upon a
range from "no" evidence to partial support from experience or racist
interpretation of "evidence."#

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Ãûÿÿ(###ÿÿ####ÿ#ÿÿd#####d#####@###6 Factors Impacting on
Interracial and Intergender Communication

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sÿÿ####ÿÿ####UÿF#ÿÿA#####d#####\###Factor 4 LanguageOften the
mere perception of difference between our language and that of others serves as a
mental block instead of increased understanding and meaning. Interracial
communicators should seek to concentrate upon meaning in order that communication
may be better achieved. We must allow their language to be flexible and open.

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X####I###@#####r##°ö-ùV Æûýý(###ýý#####ý#ýýd#####d#####@###6 Factors
Impacting on Interracial and Intergender Communication

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communication is defined as factors other than words that trigger [meaning] -
create meaning for one or both communicators. It's important to realize that
nonverbal and verbal communication can contradict each other. #

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Ãûÿÿ(###ýÿ#####ÿ#ÿÿd#####d#####@###6 Factors Impacting on
Interracial and Intergender Communication

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s#ÿÿ####ÿÿ####UÿF#ÿÿA#####d#####Factor 6 Values/Beliefs

Consciously examine the bases of your values and beliefs and the actual role served by them in your own life as well as in your race and culture. By doing so, we hope that you will determine whether any of your values and beliefs are serving as deterrents to good interracial communication. You should also recognize your values which help interracial communication. #

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AssumpitonsPowerRace/SexRace/SexPowerAssumpitonsLanguageNonverbal  Values/Beliefs
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#####Behind the Scenes Triggering

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###Individual A

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###Individual B

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###Race/GenderCulture A#

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#[]#ÿÿ####ÿÿ####ÿ[]#ÿÿd#####d#2#####Common Culture (CC)#

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Interracial and Intergender Communication

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##ÿÿ####ÿÿ#####ÿ[]#ÿÿd#####d#####Factors 1. Six special factors have been placed in a two-person model of intergender and interracial communication, which is called the []Cross-Difference Model.[] 2. This model depicts two distinct cultures within a common culture. Persons A and B are assigned to a culture on the basis of race and gender. 3. Within each person are the special factors of race, gender, power, assumptions, and so forth. Without crossing differences, when the two meet, they might have a []behind the scenes[] triggering of responses.

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#####d#####r##aöýøV ðûÿÿ\$###ÿÿ#####ÿ#ÿÿd#####d#####V###The
Impact of These 6 Factors on Interracial and Intergender Communication (Continued)

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3#ÿÿ####ÿÿ####ÿ#ÿÿd#####d#2##### 4. A first step for both communicators would be to merge themselves upon one another. In other words, they should cross the first difference of race and sex (Racism and Sexism). a. As both begin to communicate accross these differences, a common ground for understanding is discovered. b. Both parties must be working to eliminate barriers arising from the differences in race and gender.

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####r##°öÍøV cûÿÿ\$###ÿÿ####ÿ#ÿÿd#####d#####V###The Impact of These 6
Factors on Interracial and Intergender Communication (Continued)

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/>º#º###Ç#E#~#ð# #n#####T#n#####3#ö`ü|
aÿÿÿ####ÿÿ####ÿ#ÿÿd#####d#2#####ç### 5. When good cross-difference
communication has been achieved, both communicators have conciously diminished the
influences of special factors one through five.

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ÿÿ####ÿÿ####ÿ#ÿÿd#####d#####p###Values/BeliefsRace/SexPowerAssumptions
LanguageNonverbal LanguageAssumptionsPowerRace/SexValues/Beliefs

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##ÿ[]#ÿÿd#####d#2#####Communicator A

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»#y####y####y#y#d#####d#2#####Cannot Be Crossed

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_ûÿÿ\$###ÿÿ#####ÿ#ÿÿd#####d#####V###The Impact of These 6 Factors on
Interracial and Intergender Communication (Continued)

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6. Traces of the cultural influences are still apparent, but they are no longer blocking communication. The lingering of old stereotypes and attitudes might, from time to time, temporarily interfere but are consciously dissolved. 7. Conclusions drawn from the Cross-Difference Model:

- a. Improvement in interracial and intergender communication is desirable.
- b. Racism and sexism are the root causes of interracial and intergender communication difficulties.

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cûÿÿ\$###ÿÿ#####ÿ[]#ÿÿd#####d#####V###The Impact of These 6 Factors on
Interracial and Intergender Communication (Continued)

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ÿÿ#####ÿÿd#####d#2##### 7. (Continued) c.
Regardless of race or gender, we hold many unconscious assumption about
the other gender and other races, many of which are false. d.
Communicating across interracial/intergender differences can be achieved.
e. Differences based upon race and gender can be diminished through
self-awareness, understanding of cultural influences, personal growth,
attitude, and behavior change.

Äüÿ\$###ÿÿ#####ÿ#ÿÿd#####d#####V###The Impact of These 6 Factors on

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>#ýÿ####ýÿ#####ý#ýÿd#####d#2#####ò### 7. (Continued) f. Each person in an interracial or intergender communication situation has equal responsibility for working to reduce the personal barriers he or she has learned and for helping the other person reduce his or her barriers.

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Impact of These 6 Factors on Interracial and Intergender Communication (Continued)

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3ûÿÿ(###ÿÿ#####ÿ[]#ÿÿd#####d#####B###Approaches for Improving Interracial
and Intergender Communication

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#####d###Replace []blocking assumptions[] with []facilitating assumptions[]Blocking
Assumptions - Those assumptions we make about each other which blocks or
negatively effects our ability to communicate.Facilitating Assumptions - No more
than using helping assumption that will enhance the communication process in a
manner to make communication more effective.

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3ûÿÿ(###ÿÿ#####ÿ#ÿÿd#####B###Approaches for Improving Interracial
and Intergender Communication

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#ÿ####ÿ####TÿF#ÿA#####d#####0###Factors to consider in cross-cultural
communication:Conventions of Courtesy CandorAccents
SimplicitySequence TelephonePhasing
Walking on EggsObjectivity Hot ButtonsSpecificity
Assertiveness

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